

PIATT COUNTY
ZONING ORDINANCE

APPENDIX B
STANDARDS FOR
WIND ENERGY
CONVERSION SYSTEMS
51 kW TO 500 kW

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I. INTRODUCTION

A. *Title*

This Ordinance shall amend the Piatt County Zoning Ordinance and be known, cited and referred to as **Appendix B Standards for Wind Energy Conversion System 51 kW to 500kW**.

B. *Purpose*

This Ordinance is adopted for the following purposes:

1. To assure that any development and production of wind-generated electricity in Piatt County is safe and effective;
2. To facilitate economic opportunities for local residents;
3. To promote the supply of wind energy in support of Illinois' statutory goal of increasing energy production from renewable energy sources.

II. DEFINITIONS

- A. "Applicant" means the entity or person who submits to the County, pursuant to Section V of this Ordinance, an application for the special use permit for any WECS(s) or substations.
- B. "Construction Permit" means the Building Permit which shall be obtained from the Zoning Officer prior to commencing any construction on the WECS project.
- C. "Financial Assurance" means reasonable assurance from a credit worthy party, examples of which include a surety bond trust instrument, cash escrow, or irrevocable letter of credit, or corporate guaranty from an entity whose credit is investment grade (reviewed on an annual basis).
- D. "Operator" means the entity responsible for the day-to-day operation and maintenance of the WECS(s), including any third party subcontractors.
- E. "Owner" means the entity or entities with a direct equity interest in the WECS(s), including their respective successors and assigns. Owner does not mean (i) the property owner from whom land is leased for locating the WECS (unless the property owner has an equity interest in the WECS); or (ii) any person holding a security interest in the WECS(s) solely to secure an extension of credit, or a person foreclosing on such security interest provided that after foreclosure, such person seeks to sell the WECS(s) at the earliest practicable date.

- F. "Professional Engineer" means a qualified individual who is licensed as a professional engineer in the State of Illinois.
- G. "Primary Structure" means, for each property, the structure that one or more persons occupy the majority of time on that property for either business or personal reasons. Primary Structure includes structures such as residences, commercial buildings, hospitals, churches, schools and day care facilities. Primary Structure excludes structures such as hunting sheds, storage sheds, pool houses, unattached garages and barns.
- H. "Substation" means the apparatus that connects the electrical collection system of the WECS(s) and increases the voltage for connection with the utility's transmission lines.
- I. "Wind Energy Conversion System" (WECS") means all necessary facilities that together convert wind energy into electricity and deliver that electricity to a utility's transmission lines, including, but not limited to, the rotor, nacelle, generator, WECS Tower, Electrical components, WECS foundation, transformer, electrical cabling from the WECS Tower to the substation(s)/switchyard(s), communications facilities, transmission lines, poles, and/or towers, operations and maintenance building, and other related devices, facilities, and equipment.
- J. "WECS Project" means the collection of WECS(s) as specified in the Special Use Permit application pursuant to Section V of this Ordinance.
- K. "WECS Tower" means the support structure to which the nacelle and rotor are attached.
- L. "WECS Tower Hub Height" means the distance from the center of the rotor hub to the top surface of the WECS Tower foundation.
- M. "WECS Tower Tip Height" means the distance from the rotor blade at its highest point to the top surface of the WECS foundation.

III. APPLICABILITY

This Ordinance governs the siting of WECS(s) and Substations of 500 kW or less that generate electricity to be used by the Owner or sold to wholesale or retail markets.

IV. PROHIBITION

No WECS or WECS Project governed by Section III of this Ordinance shall be constructed, erected, installed or located within Piatt County unless prior special use permit application has been approved for each individual WECS or WECS Project pursuant to this Ordinance. Upon special use approval, a construction permit shall be

obtained from the Zoning Officer prior to the commencement of construction of any WECS or WECS Project or any part thereof.

V. SPECIAL USE PERMIT APPLICATION

A. To obtain special use approval, the Applicant must first submit a special use permit application to the Piatt County Zoning Officer.

B. The special use permit application shall contain or be accompanied by the following information:

1. A WECS Project summary, including, to the extent available: (1) a general description of the project, including its approximate name plate generating capacity; the potential equipment manufacturer(s), type(s) of WECS(s), maximum number of WECS(s), and approximate name plate generating capacity of each WECS; the maximum height of the WECS Tower(s) and maximum diameter of the WECS(s) rotor(s); the general location of the project; and (2) a description of the Applicant, Owner and Operator, including their respective business structures;
 2. The name(s), address(es), and phone number(s) of the Applicant(s), Owner and Operator, and all property owner(s) if known;
 3. A preliminary site plan for the installation of WECS(s) showing the proposed location of each WECS Tower, guy lines and anchor bases (if any), Primary Structure(s), property lines (including identification of adjoining properties), setback lines, public access roads and turnout locations, Substation(s), electrical cabling from the WECS Tower to the Substation(s), ancillary equipment, third party transmission lines, and layout of all structures within the geographical boundaries of any applicable setback, and a final site plan shall be required before the construction permit is issued;
 4. All required studies, reports, certifications, and approvals demonstrating compliance with the provisions of this Ordinance;
 5. Any other information normally required by the County as part of its Zoning Ordinance.
- C. The Applicant shall notify the County of any material changes to the information provided in Section V.B above that occur while the special use permit application is pending.

VI. DESIGN AND INSTALLATION

A. Design Safety Certification

WECS(s) shall conform to applicable industry standards, including those of the American National Standards Institute (“ANSI”). Prior to the issuance of construction permits, Applicant shall submit certificates of design compliance that equipment manufacturers have obtained from Underwriters Laboratories (“UL”), Det Norske Veritas (“DNV”), Germanischer Lloyd Wind Energie (“GL”), or an equivalent third party. All turbines shall be commercially available; no experimental equipment shall be approved by the Zoning Officer or the Zoning Board of Appeals. A variance may be issued for research and development.

B. *Controls and Brakes*

All WECS shall be equipped with a redundant braking system. This includes both aerodynamic over speed controls (including variable pitch, tip, and other similar systems) and mechanical brakes. Mechanical brakes shall be operated in a fail-safe mode. Stall regulation shall not be considered a sufficient braking system for over speed protection.

C. *Electrical Components*

All electrical components of the WECS shall conform to applicable local, state, and national codes, and relevant national and international standards (e.g. ANSI and International Electrical Commission). Utility lines connecting the towers, substations, etc., shall be placed underground where practical.

D. *Color*

Towers and blades shall be painted a non-reflective, unobtrusive color that mitigates the visual impact of the structure. No advertisement shall be visible on the blades or tower.

E. *Compliance with the Federal Aviation Administration*

The WECS shall comply with all applicable FAA requirements.

F. *Lighting*

A lighting plan for each WECS shall be provided to the Zoning Board of Appeals. Such plan must describe all lighting that will be used, including any lighting that may be required by the FAA. Such a plan shall include but is not limited to the planned number and location of lights, light color and where any lights will be flashing. Strobe lights are discouraged, and if they are required by the FAA, they must be shielded from the ground. The lighting should be planned and developed in such a way to minimize the visual impact of the structures. A consideration of synchronized lighting shall also be part of any lighting plan.

G. Warnings

1. A reasonably visible warning sign concerning voltage must be placed at the base of all pad-mounted transformers and Substations.
2. Visible, reflective, colored objects, such as flags, reflectors, or tape shall be placed on the anchor points of guy wires and along the guy wires up to a height of 15 feet from the ground.

H. Climb Prevention

1. All WECS Towers must be unclimbable by design or protected by anti-climbing devices such as:
 - a. Fences with locking portals at least six feet high; or
 - b. Anti-climbing devices 12 feet vertically from the base of the WECS Tower; or
 - c. Locked doors and interior ladders.

I. Height

WECS Tower Tip Height shall not exceed 500 feet.

J. Blade Clearance

The minimum distance between the ground and any protruding blade(s) utilized on a WECS shall be 20 feet, as measured at the lowest point of the arc of the blades.

K. Setbacks

1. All WECS Towers shall be set back a distance of 1.1 times the WECS Tower Tip Height from any Primary Structure in existence or which has received construction permits for construction as of the date of approval of the special use permit. Distance shall be measured from the point of the Primary Structure foundation closest to the WECS Tower to the center of the WECS Tower foundation. The owner(s) of the Primary Structure may waive this setback requirement in writing; but in no case shall a WECS Tower be located closer to a Primary Structure than 1.1 times the WECS Tower Tip Height.
2. All WECS Towers shall be set back a distance of 1.1 times the WECS Tower Tip Height from the legally established boundaries, as of the date of approval of the special use permit, of any platted community which enforces its own

government. Distance shall be measured from the closest Corporate Limit boundary line to the center of the WECS Tower foundation.

3. All WECS Towers shall be set back a distance of at least 1.0 times the WECS Tower Tip Height from adjacent property lines, established as of the date of approval of the special use permit, unless waived in writing by the affected adjacent property owner(s). Distance shall be measured from such adjacent property line to the center of the WECS Tower foundation.
4. All WECS Towers shall be set back a distance of at least 1.1 times the WECS Tower Tip Height from the nearest above-ground third party transmission lines, telephone lines and communication towers, in existence as of the date of approval of the special use permit, unless waived in writing by the affected property owner(s) and utility company. Distance shall be measured from the center of the WECS Tower foundation to the closest point on such above-ground public electric power line, third party transmission line, telephone line and center of the base of the communication tower.
5. All WECS Towers shall be set back a distance of at least 1.1 times the WECS Tower Tip Height from the nearest edge of the existing right of way of public roads as of the date of approval of the special use permit. Distance shall be measured from the nearest edge of the road right of way of such public road in existence as of the date of approval of the special use permit. The Township Highway Commissioner or County Highway Engineer, or similar authorized representative with respect to local or state roadways, may waive this setback requirement as to roads within their respective jurisdictions.
6. The Applicant does not need to obtain a variance or other approval from the County upon written waiver by the applicable State, County, Township, utility company or property owner(s) of any of the above setback requirements. Any waiver of any of the above setback requirements shall run with the land and be recorded as part of the chain of title in the deed of the subject property.

L. *Drainage Repair*

The Owner or Operator shall repair waterways, drainage ditches, field tiles, or any other infrastructures damaged during construction, maintenance phases, upgrading, and decommissioning.

M. *Compliance with Additional Regulations*

Nothing in this Ordinance is intended to preempt other applicable state and federal laws and regulations.

N. *Use of Public Roads*

An Applicant, Owner, or Operator must comply with weight or size allowed by the county, municipality, township or village.

O. *Terms*

Notwithstanding any other provisions of the Piatt County Zoning Ordinance, a special use permit for a WECS shall be effective and may be relied upon so long as construction of the WECS is commenced within 36 months after issuance of the special use permit, which period may be extended by the County Board without further public hearing.

VII. OPERATION

A. *Maintenance*

Any physical modification to the WECS that alters the mechanical load, mechanical load path, or major electrical components shall require re-certification under Section VI.A. of this Ordinance. Like-kind replacements shall not require re-certification. Prior to making any physical modification (other than a like-kind replacement), the Owner or Operator shall confer with a relevant third-party certifying entity identified in Section VI.A. of this Ordinance to determine whether the physical modification requires re-certification.

B. *Interference*

1. The Applicant shall provide the applicable microwave transmission providers and local emergency service provider(s) (911 operators) copies of the project summary and site plan, as set forth in Section V.B.1 and V.B.3 of this Ordinance. To the extent that the above provider(s) demonstrate a likelihood of interference with its communications resulting from the WECS(s), the Applicant shall take measures to mitigate such anticipated interference. If, after construction of the WECS, the Owner or Operator receives a written complaint related to the above-mentioned interference, the Owner or Operator shall take necessary steps to respond to the complaint within 120 days.
2. If, after construction of the WECS, the Owner or Operator receives a written complaint related to interference with local broadcast residential television, the Owner or Operator shall take necessary steps to respond to the complaint within 120 days.

C. *Coordination with Local Fire Department*

1. Prior to commencement of construction, the Applicant, Owner or Operator shall submit to the local fire department a copy of the site plan.
2. Nothing in this section shall alleviate the need to comply with all other

applicable fire laws and regulations.

D. *Materials Handling, Storage and Disposal*

1. All solid wastes related to the construction, operation and maintenance of the WECS(s) shall be removed from the site promptly and disposed of in accordance with all federal, state and local laws.
2. All hazardous materials related to the construction, operation and maintenance of the WECS(s) shall be handled, stored, transported and disposed of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal laws.

VIII. NOISE LEVELS

Noise levels from each WECS or WECS Project shall be in compliance with applicable Illinois Pollution Control Board (IPCB) regulations.

IX. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

Nothing in the Ordinance is meant to augment or diminish existing opportunities for public participation in the County's consideration of the special use application.

X. LIABILITY INSURANCE AND INDEMNIFICATION

- A. Commencing with the issuance of construction permits, the Applicant, Owner or Operator of the WECS(s) shall maintain a current general liability policy covering bodily injury and property damage with limits of at least \$3 million per occurrence and \$5 million in the aggregate. Such insurance may be provided, pursuant to a plan of self insurance, by a party with a net worth of \$50 million or more. The County shall be named as an additional insured on the policy to the extent the County is entitled to indemnification in accordance with Section **XI.B**.
- B. Applicant, Owner or Operators shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless the County and its officials, employees and agents (collectively and individually, the "Indemnified Parties") from and against any and all claims, demands, losses, suits, causes of action, damages, injuries, costs, expenses and liabilities whatsoever, including reasonable attorney's fees, except to the extent arising in whole or in part out of the negligence or intentional acts of such Indemnified Parties (such liabilities together known as "liability") arising out of Applicant's, Owner's or Operator's selection, construction, operation, upgrade, and removal of the WECS and affiliated equipment including, without limitation, liability for property damage or personal injury (including death), whether said liability is premised on contract or on tort (including without limitation strict liability or negligence). This general indemnification shall not be construed as limiting or qualifying the County's other indemnification rights available under the law.

XI. DECOMMISSIONING PLAN (CESSATION OF OPERATIONS)

The WECS project must provide a decommissioning plan to insure that the WECS equipment is removed and land is restored to its previous use upon the end of the project's life before a construction permit is issued. The plan shall include:

- A. If any Wind Energy Conversion System has not been in operation and producing electricity for at least 270 consecutive days, it shall be removed. The Piatt County Zoning Officer shall notify the Owner to remove the system. Within thirty days, the Owner shall either submit evidence showing that the system has been operating and producing electricity or remove it. If the Owner fails to or refuses to remove the WECS, the violation shall be referred to the Piatt County State's Attorney for enforcement.
- B. Provisions for the removal of structures, debris, and cabling on the surface and at least 4' below the surface;
- C. Provisions for the restoration of the soil and vegetation;
- D. A provision that the terms of the decommissioning shall be binding upon the Owner or Operator and any of their successors, assigns, or heirs; and
- E. A provision that Piatt County shall have access to the site to effect or complete decommissioning one year after cessation of operations.

XII. REMEDIES

- A. The Applicant's, Owner's, or Operator's failure to materially comply with any of the above provisions shall constitute a default under this Ordinance. Approval of the conditional use for a WECS shall be deemed conclusive evidence that the Applicant, Owner, or Operator has complied with the above provisions with respect to application for and approval of such special use.
- B. Prior to implementation of the existing County procedures for the resolution of such default(s), the County Board shall first provide written notice to the Owner and Operator, setting forth the alleged default(s). Such written notice shall provide the Owner and Operator a reasonable time period, not to exceed 60 days, for good faith negotiations to resolve the alleged default(s).
- C. If after the 60 day period: (i) the Applicant, Owner, or Operator has not cured the alleged default, or (ii) the County Board determines in its discretion, that the parties cannot resolve the alleged default(s) within the good faith negotiation period, the existing County ordinance provisions addressing the resolution of such default(s) shall govern.

XIII. PENALTIES

A failure to obtain applicable building permit(s) for the construction of a Wind Energy Conversion System or failure to comply with the requirements of a building permit or the provisions of this Ordinance shall be deemed a violation of this ordinance. The State's Attorney may bring an action to enforce compliance of the requirements of this Ordinance by filing an action before the Piatt County Ordinance Violation Hearing Department or by filing an action in the Circuit Court for an injunction requiring conformance with this ordinance or seek such other order as the court deems necessary to secure compliance with this ordinance. Any person who violates this ordinance shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars or more than five hundred dollars. A separate offense shall be deemed committed upon each day during or on which a violation occurs or continues. Nothing herein shall prevent the County from seeking such other legal remedies available to prevent or remedy any violations of this ordinance.


PRESENTED, APPROVED, AND ADOPTED this 9th day of June, 2009

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PIATT COUNTY BOARD
PIATT COUNTY, ILLINOIS

ATTEST:

BY:


Pat Rhoades, Clerk for the
County of Piatt, State of Illinois


Sharon Lee Martin, Chairman
Piatt County Board